

Northern and Southern Galatian Theories

“Northern Galatian Theory”— Sequence of Events

- Paul evangelizes cities in southern Galatia (Acts 13:14–15; 14:1).
- Conference takes place in Jerusalem (Acts 15; Gal. 2:1–10).
- Paul evangelizes Galatian tribes in northern Galatia (Acts 16:6; 18:5).
- Paul writes the letter of Galatians to churches in northern Galatia.

The northern Galatian theory recognizes that the people usually known as the “Galatians” lived in the northern part of the province visited by Paul after the Jerusalem conference.

“Southern Galatian Theory”— Sequence of Events

- Paul evangelizes cities in south Galatia (Acts 13:14–15; 14:1).
- Paul meets with church leaders in Jerusalem (Gal. 2:1–10).
- Paul writes the letter of Galatians to churches in south Galatia.
- Conference takes place in Jerusalem (Acts 15).

The southern Galatian theory resolves what would be inconsistencies between Galatians 2:1–10 and Acts 15 if these were viewed as describing the same event.